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L240708 MOSCOW IN ENGLISH TO EASTERN NORTH AMERICA 2330 GMT 23

SEPTEMBER 1963--L

(RECORDED STATEMENT BY LINUS PAULING)

(TEXT) (FIRSTWORDS MISSING) RIO DE JANEIRO NOW WITH MY WIFE  
ACCOMPANYING A DELEGATION OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF PEACE VISITING  
THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. I AM PLEASED TO BE ABLE TO BE ENGAGED  
IN THIS ACTIVITY. HERE IN BRAZIL WE HAVE A NATION THAT HAS SUPPORTED  
THE FIGHT FOR PEACE AND FOR DISARMAMENT DURING RECENT YEARS,

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PARTICIPATING IN THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, AND ONLY

A SHORT WHILE AGO THE PRESIDENT OF BRAZIL, PRESIDENT GOULART,  
TOGETHER WITH THE PRESIDENTS OF FOUR OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES,  
MADE THE PROPOSAL THAT THE WHOLE OF LATIN AMERICA BE MADE INTO  
A DENUCLEARIZED, ESSENTIALLY DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THIS IS A VERY  
IMPORTANT PROPOSAL ABOUT A PROCEDURE THAT SHOULD BE FOLLOWED  
AS ONE OF THE NEXT STEPS TOWARD GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT  
AND PERMANENT PEACE IN THE WORLD.

I BELIEVE THAT THE TREATY THAT WAS SIGNED ONLY A FEW WEEKS  
AGO IN MOSCOW WILL GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS ONE OF THE GREATEST  
DOCUMENTS IN THE ENTIRE HISTORY OF THE WORLD. I FEEL THAT THE  
WORKERS FOR PEACE ALL OVER THE WORLD, THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL,  
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH  
GOVERNMENT, WHICH FORMULATED AND SIGNED THIS TREATY INITIALLY,  
ARE ALL TO BE PRAISED FOR THEIR EFFORTS IN HAVING ACHIEVED THIS  
GREAT END. NOW SOME 70 SEVENTY NATIONS HAVE ALREADY SIGNED THE  
TREATY AND WE MAY HOPE THAT IN THE COURSE OF TIME ALL OF THE  
NATIONS IN THE WORLD WILL SIGN IT. IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT FRANCE  
AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR UNWILLINGNESS  
TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE TREATY AT THE PRESENT TIME.

ONLY INCREASE THE DANGER OF A DEVASTATING WAR. IT HAS NO VALUE  
TO THE WORLD FOR OTHER NATIONS TO BUILD UP STOCKPILES OF NUCLEAR  
WEAPONS. INSTEAD WE MUST BE STRIVING TO DECREASE  
THE STOCKPILES, THE MAGNITUDE OF THE STOCKPILES, AND I BELIEVE  
THAT THIS CAN BE DONE AT THE SAME TIME THAT A SATISFACTORY SYSTEM  
IN INTERNATIONAL LAW IS DEVELOPED THAT WILL PERMIT THE SOLUTION  
OF PROBLEMS THAT ARISE, DISPUTES BETWEEN NATIONS IN ACCORDANCE  
WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE AND MORALITY. I BELIEVE THAT WE  
ARE GOING TO ACHIEVE THIS GOAL OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT  
AND PERMANENT PEACE COMBINED WITH A SATISFACTORY SYSTEM OF WORLD  
LAW. BUT, OF COURSE, IT IS GOING TO BE A LONG AND HARD FIGHT.  
I THINK THAT WE HAVE THE DUTY TO CONDEMN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE  
CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC AND THE GOVERNMENT OF FRANCE. THESE  
NATIONS WILL BE TREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE  
AND THAT IT IS NOT RPT NOT NECESSARY FOR THEM TO DEVELOP A NUCLEAR  
FORCE IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE JUSTICE.  
I RECOGNIZE, OF COURSE, THAT THERE HAS BEEN A TREMENDOUS  
AMOUNT OF INJUSTICE IN THE PAST. I DO NOT RPT NOT BELIEVE THAT  
THE ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN AND OTHER NATIONS  
TOWARDS THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC DURING THE PAST 15 FIFTEEN

YEARS HAS BEEN THE PROPER ONE. BUT NOW WE MUST BEGIN TO LOOK  
TO THE FUTURE. WE LIVE NOW IN A DIFFERENT WORLD. NOW THAT THIS  
FIRST GREAT TREATY HAS BEEN SIGNED, THE MOSCOW TREATY, WE CAN SAY  
THAT WE HAVE ALREADY ENTERED INTO THE NEW WORLD, AND WE AND ALSO  
FRANCE AND THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC, ALL OF THE NATIONS IN  
THE WORLD, MUST RECOGNIZE THAT THIS IS A NEW WORLD IN WHICH WORLD  
OPINION WILL BE THE GREAT FORCE FOR GOOD AND JUSTICE IN THE WORLD  
AND THE POWER OF MILITARY MIGHT A THING OF THE PAST.

NOW, RIGHT NOW, IN THE UNITED STATES WE HAVE A GREAT PROBLEM.  
IT IS NECESSARY THAT THE U.S. SENATE SIGN THE BOMB TESTS TREATY.

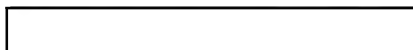
NOW WE HAVE A FEW PEOPLE, SUCH AS DR. TELLER, WHO CONTINUE TO  
FIGHT AGAINST THIS REASONABLE AND SENSIBLE TREATY, A SENSIBLE  
MOVE TOWARDS WORLD PEACE AND JUSTICE. IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR ME TO  
UNDERSTAND THE ARGUMENTS THAT ARE PRESENTED BY PROFESSOR TELLER.  
I DO NOT RPT NOT THINK THAT HE WILL BE SUCCESSFUL IN HIS EFFORTS  
TO BLOCK THE TREATY IN THE U.S. SENATE.

SO HERE WE STAND RIGHT NOW AT A VERY IMPORTANT PERIOD IN THE  
HISTORY OF THE WORLD. THIS GREAT TREATY, THE MOSCOW TREATY,  
HAS NOW BEEN SIGNED. I BELIEVE THAT IT WILL RECEIVE THE APPROVAL

OF THE WORLD. I BELIEVE THAT IT WILL BE CONSIDERED THE FIRST OF  
A LONG SERIES OF TREATIES ABOUT PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR  
WEAPONS, DECREASING THE CHANCE OF OUTBREAK OF ACCIDENTAL WAR,  
DECREASING THE SIZE OF THE NUCLEAR STOCKPILES, STOPPING THE  
MANUFACTURE OF ADDITIONAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THE VEHICLES FOR  
DELIVERING THEM, AND, IN THE COURSE OF TIME, ACHIEVING THE GOAL  
OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT AND A WORLD IN WHICH THE PEOPLE  
OF THE SOVIET UNION AND OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF GREAT BRITAIN  
AND OF CHINA AND OF SOUTH AMERICA, AND OF AFRICA AND ASIA--ALL  
LIVE TOGETHER IN PEACE AND COOPERATION AND AMITY.

"YOU KNOW I AM HAPPY TO BE A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF  
SCIENCES, THE AKADEMIYA NAUK, AND I HAVE MANY FRIENDS AMONG THE  
SCIENTISTS AND OTHER PEOPLE IN THE SOVIET UNION. I AM SURE THAT ALL  
OF MY FRIENDS, AND IN FACT ALL OF THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION,  
ARE AS HAPPY AS I AM THAT THE MOSCOW TREATY WAS SIGNED.

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